

Table of Contents

Abstract	ii
Acknowledgements	iii
Table of Contents	iv
List of Figures	ix
List of Abbreviations	x
CHAPTER ONE:	
Introduction	1
Research Focus.....	5
Methodology.....	7
Findings	8
Organization: The “Roadmap”.....	10
CHAPTER TWO:	
The Field of Terrorism Studies – Contribution and Significance.....	12
The Field of Terrorism Studies.....	15
Contribution and Significance.....	22
Debates Within Terrorism Studies.....	27
Radicalization	34
Concluding Remarks	40
CHAPTER THREE:	
Defining Terrorism – Case Study Selection	41
Defining Terrorism.....	41
<i>“Guerrilla War,” “Insurgency,” and Narcotics Trafficking and Terrorism</i>	47
<i>Further Distinctions: What this is Not</i>	51
<i>International Terrorism, Domestic Terrorism and Homegrown Terrorism</i>	53
<i>A Working Definition of “Domestic Homegrown” Terrorism</i>	56
Methodology and Case Study Selection	57
<i>Typology</i>	58
<i>Time Period</i>	60
<i>Geography</i>	61

Case Studies Representing “Modern and Contemporary” Terrorist Groups	62
<i>Hezbollah</i>	62
<i>The Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)</i>	62
<i>The Revolutionary Armed Forces of Columbia (FARC)</i>	63
<i>Red Army Faction (RAF)</i>	63
<i>Jemaah Islamiya (JI)</i>	63
<i>The Provisional Irish Republican Army (PIRA)</i>	64
<i>American Identity Movements: The Silent Brotherhood</i>	64
<i>The Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU)</i>	64
<i>The Omission of al-Qaida</i>	65
Case Studies Representing “Domestic Homegrown” Terrorism	67
<i>Madrid 2004</i>	69
<i>London 2005</i>	69
<i>Toronto 2006</i>	69
Concluding Remarks	70

**CHAPTER FOUR:
Terrorism from the Modern and Contemporary Era: Four Key Elements..... 71**

Demonization	72
Element 1: The Role of Leadership.....	77
<i>The Literature: Understanding Leadership</i>	79
<i>The Importance of Leadership: Targeted Killing and Assassination</i>	82
<i>Leadership Analysis: Examples from the Case Studies</i>	84
<i>Concluding Remarks on Leadership</i>	90
Element 2: Role of the Organization	91
<i>Justifying Organization as a Key Focal Point</i>	92
<i>A Brief Word on the Changing Nature of Organization and Structure</i>	94
<i>Functionality: Role of the Organization and the Terrorism Literature</i>	99
<i>Concluding Remarks on Role of the Organization</i>	114
Element 3: Socialization.....	115
<i>Early Thoughts on Socialization</i>	115
<i>Socialization: Beyond Pre-Existing Conditions</i>	119
<i>The Link between Socialization and Group Dynamic</i>	120
<i>Defining Socialization</i>	122
<i>Concluding Remarks on Socialization</i>	126
Element 4: Group Dynamic and Identity	127
<i>Understanding “Group Dynamics”: Groupthink and the In-Group/Out-Group Dichotomy</i>	128
<i>Identity</i>	131
<i>Identity and the Group Dynamic</i>	132
<i>Understanding Identity, the Group Dynamic and Terrorism</i>	136
<i>Concluding Remarks on Group Dynamic and Identity</i>	138
Terrorism According to the Literature	139
Leadership	139
<i>Markers: Defining the Role of Leadership</i>	140

Role of the Organization	141
<i>Markers: Defining the Role of the Organization</i>	142
Socialization.....	143
<i>Markers: Defining Socialization</i>	143
Group Dynamic	144
<i>Markers: Defining Identity and the Group Dynamic</i>	145
Omission of Alternative Explanations for Terrorism: Mental Defect and Root Causes	145
<i>Microlevel</i>	146
<i>Macrolevel</i>	147

**CHAPTER FIVE:
Understanding and Defining Domestic Homegrown Terrorism.....149**

CASE STUDY 1: MADRID 2004 - M-11	149
The Attack	151
A History of Islamists in Spain: A Link?	154
Role of the Organization	155
<i>Analysis: Role of the Organization</i>	159
Role of Leadership	161
<i>Serhane ben Abdelmajid Fakhel "The Tunisian"</i>	161
<i>Jamal Ahmidan</i>	162
<i>Allekema Lamari</i>	163
<i>Analysis: Role of Leadership</i>	163
Socialization and the Group Dynamic	164
<i>Analysis: Socialization and the Group Dynamic</i>	167
CASE STUDY 2: LONDON 2005 – 7/7	170
The Attack	172
Role of the Organization	178
<i>Analysis: Role of the Organization</i>	181
Role of Leadership	183
<i>Mohammad Siddique Khan</i>	183
<i>Shehzad Tanweer</i>	185
<i>Germaine Lindsay</i>	185
<i>Hasib Hussain</i>	186
<i>Analysis: Role of Leadership</i>	186
Socialization and the Group Dynamic	187
<i>Analysis: Socialization and the Group Dynamic</i>	192
Additional Remarks on London Attacks	193

CASE STUDY 3: TORONTO 2006 - THE "TORONTO 18"	195
The Plot	196
The Split	198
Role of the Organization	201
<i>Toronto 18</i>	201
<i>The Ahmad Group</i>	205
<i>The Amara Group</i>	205
<i>Analysis: Role of the Organization</i>	208
Role of Leadership	212
<i>Toronto 18</i>	212
<i>Fahim Ahmad</i>	212
<i>Zakaria Amara</i>	214
<i>Saad Khalid</i>	216
<i>Shareef Abdelhaleem</i>	217
<i>Saad Gaya</i>	217
<i>Analysis: Role of Leadership</i>	218
Socialization and the Group Dynamic	221
<i>Toronto 18</i>	221
<i>The Ahmad Group</i>	226
<i>The Amara Group</i>	226
<i>Analysis: Socialization and the Group Dynamic</i>	229
Additional Remarks on the Toronto 18	231
CONCLUSION: A SNAPSHOT OF "DOMESTIC HOMEGROWN" TERRORISM.....	232
Analysis	232
Organization	232
Leadership	236
Socialization and the Group Dynamic	238
A Snapshot of "Domestic Homegrown" Terrorism	242
CHAPTER SIX:	
Conclusions	244
The Research Questions Re-Visited	246
<i>Does Domestic Homegrown Terrorism Represent A New Type of Terrorism?</i>	246
<i>The Functionalist-Culturalist Debate and Domestic Homegrown Terrorism</i>	248
<i>Leadership and the Organization: Current Counterterrorism Policies Appear Problematic</i>	248
<i>Counterterrorism: The Law Enforcement Paradigm is the Best Approach</i>	250
Possible Explanations or Causes of Domestic Homegrown Terrorism	250

The Terrorism Literature and Domestic Homegrown Terrorism 255

Definitional Challenges 255

Pre-Radicalization Replacing Socialization 257

The Internet 259

Re-Assessing Ideas Tied to the Group Dynamic 262

How Terrorism Ends 264

Limits and Weaknesses of This Research 265

Concluding Remarks..... 271

REFERENCES 272