# Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preface</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abbreviations</td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Introduction</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preliminary Remarks</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthography and Palaeography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpretation and Vocalization</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forgeries</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selected Bibliography</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Marks and Notes on Translation</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chapter 1: Judah</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Tel Zayit Abecedary</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Siloam Inscription</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stela Fragment from the City of David</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostraca from the City of David</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Ophel — A Stela Fragment</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostraca from the Ophel</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inscription from the Ophel</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostraca from the Upper City</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Kidron Cliff — Inscriptions from Burial Caves</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The &quot;Ketef Hinnom&quot; Graveyard — Silver Amulets with the Priestly Blessing</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Lachish Ostraca 56
The Arad Ostraca 92
Ostraca from Tell Qasile 154
A Letter of Complaint from Meṣad Ḥashavyahu 156
Ostraca from Tel Masos 164
Ostraca from Ḥorvat ʿUzza 166
Ostracon from Tel ʿIra 179
*Ostraca from the Judaean Shephelah 180
*The Assessment (ʾārāḵîm) Ostracon 190
*The Nōqdim Ostracon 194
*Silver, Pistachio and Grain 199
**“But You Have Not Done My Order” 205
Ostraca from Kadesh-Barnea 207
Papyrus from the First Commonwealth Period 213
Jar Handles from Gibeon 216
Inscriptions from Moṣa 219
Inscriptions from Makkedah 220
Graffiti in a Cave Near Amaziah 233
Inscription from a Cave Near En-gedi 236
Weights and Measures 239

Chapter 2: Israel

The ʿIzbet Ṣarṭah Abecedary 249
The Gezer Tablet 252
A Fragment of a Royal Stela from Samaria 257
The Samaria Ostraca 258
  The Ostraca from 1910 260
  The Texts of the “Joint Expedition” 310
The Kuntillet ʿAjrūd Inscriptions 313
An Inscription on an Ivory from Calah 329
Inscriptions on Vessels — Hazor 330
Tel Kinrot 332
Weights 333
Chapter 3: Philistia
   Dedicatory Inscriptions from Ekron 335
   Inscriptions on Vessels from Ekron 342
   Philistine Ostraca from Tel Gamma 346
   Weights 349

Chapter 4: Edom
   Ostracon from Ḥorvat ʿUzza 351
   An Edomite Ostracon from Tell el-Kheleifeh 354

Chapter 5: Ammon
   The Amman Citadel Inscription 357
   The Tell Sīrān Bronze Bottle Inscription 363
   The Amman Theater Inscription 367
   Ammonite-Aramaic Inscription from Amman 368
   The Tell Ḥisbān Ostraca 370
   Ostraca from Tell el-Mazâr 379
   Ostracon from Calah 384

Chapter 6: Moab
   Inscription from Kir-Moab 387
   The Meshaš Inscription 389
   *A Royal Moabite Inscription 419
   An Incense Altar from Khirbet el-Mudeiyineh 423
   *The Marzêḥ Papyrus 427

Chapter 7: The Book of Balaam Son of Beor 433

Appendix 1: The Tel Dan Inscription 467
Appendix 2: Glossary of Proper Names 474

Indices
   I. Vocables 491
   II. Proper Names 502
   III. Scriptures 506