

Table of Contents

List of Figuresvii

Prefaceix

Acknowledgements.....xi

Chapter 1: Introduction 1

 Research Questions.....3

 Organization of the Book.....5

 Contribution to the Literature9

Chapter 2: Conflict and Conflation: Community Policing’s
 History and Related Concepts..... 11

 Community Policing..... 12

 Pluralism21

 Democracy, Democratization, and the Police32

Chapter 3: The Idea of Deliberative Democracy: Theory and
 Practice.....41

 Origins41

 The Early Thinkers43

 Development of Deliberative Democratic Theory63

 Deliberative Democratic Principles and Practice.....72

Chapter 4: The Idea of Community Policing: Practice Without a Theory	77
American Policing's Origins and Early history	79
Birth of Police Organizations and Emergence of Professional Policing.....	91
The (Alleged) Demise of Policing's Professional Model.....	100
 Chapter 5: The Long Slide: A Return to Efficiency-Oriented Policing	105
Common Features of Community Policing Programs	107
Problems with Community Policing's Implementation.....	119
The Assailable Practice: Unstructured and Ambiguous.....	133
Post 9/11 Policing: COMPSTAT, Evidence-Based, and Intelligence	139
 Chapter 6: Reflections.....	147
The Legitimacy Question Revisited.....	151
Deliberative Democratic Theory and the Practice of Community Oriented Policing.....	155
Community Policing as Democratic Policing: Democratization in Progress.....	162
Steps in the Right Direction.....	165
Avenues for Future Research.....	174
 References	179
Index	203