CONTENTS

Preface ................................................................. xi

PART 1
INTRODUCTION

4 Ezra and 2 Baruch: The Status Quaestionis ...................... 3
  Matthias Henze

PART 2
4 EZRA, 2 BARUCH AND PRE-70 CE JEWISH LITERATURE

4 Ezra and 2 Baruch in Light of Qumran Literature ............. 31
  Devorah Dimant

The Evilness of Human Nature in 1 Enoch, Jubilees, Paul, and 4 Ezra: A
  Second Temple Jewish Debate .................................. 63
  Gabriele Boccaccini

PART 3
PSEUDEPIGRAPHY IN 4 EZRA AND 2 BARUCH

Enoch and Ezra ........................................................ 83
  John J. Collins

Traditionary Processes and Textual Unity in 4 Ezra .............. 99
  Hindy Najman

Who Is the 'T' of 4 Ezra? ........................................... 119
  Lorenzo DiTommaso
PART 4

A CLOSE READING OF 4 EZRA AND 2 BARUCH

Ezra's Vision of the Lady: The Form and Function of a Turning Point .. 137
Loren T. Stuckenbruck

The Epistle of Baruch and Its Role in 2 Baruch ......................... 151
Lutz Doering

The Otherworldly Mediators in 4 Ezra and 2 Baruch: A Comparison with Angelic Mediators in Ascent Apocalypses and in Daniel, Ezekiel, and Zechariah ................................................................. 175
Benjamin E. Reynolds

Baruch as a Prophet in 2 Baruch .............................................. 195
Balázs Tamási

PART 5

THE SOCIAL AND HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF 4 EZRA AND 2 BARUCH

4 Ezra and 2 Baruch in Social and Historical Perspective ............... 221
Lester L. Grabbe

Why Ezra and Not Enoch? Rewriting the Script of the First Exile with the Hope for a Prompt Restoration of Zion's Fortunes ............. 237
Pierluigi Piovanelli

PART 6

4 EZRA, 2 BARUCH, AND EARLY CHRISTIANITY

The Uses of Apocalyptic Eschatology ..................................... 253
Adela Yarbro Collins

George W.E. Nickelsburg

On a Possible Baptismal Background of 4 Ezra 13:3–6 ................. 295
Alexander Toepel
CONTENTS

The Nature of the Resurrected Bodies: 2 Baruch and the New Testament .................................................. 309
Eugen J. Pentiucl

PART 7
4 Ezra, 2 Baruch, and Post-70 CE Jewish Literature

Enoch, Ezra, and the Jewishness of "High Christology" ..................... 337
Daniel Boyarin

4 Ezra and 2 Baruch with the (Dis-) Advantage of Rabbinic Hindsight .. 363
Steven D. Fraade

PART 8
The Nachleben of 4 Ezra and 2 Baruch

The Preservation of 4 Ezra in the Vulgate: Thanks to Ambrose, Not Jerome ................................................................. 381
Karina Martin Hogan

Nachleben and Textual Identity: Variants and Variance in the Reception History of 2 Baruch ................................. 403
Liv Ingeborg Lied

Index of Modern Authors ......................................................... 429
Index of Ancient Sources ....................................................... 434