

Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| <i>List of Tables</i> | xi |
| <i>Preface</i> | xiii |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i> | xvii |
| 1 Introduction to the U.S. Criminal Justice System | 1 |
| Chapter Overview | 1 |
| Four Components of the Criminal Justice System | 2 |
| Public Safety and the NASW <i>Code of ethics</i> | 2 |
| Size and Scope of the U.S. Criminal Justice System | 2 |
| Overview of the U.S. Criminal Justice System | 5 |
| Criminal Justice Agencies as a System | 7 |
| Overview of Crimes | 8 |
| Measuring Crime Rates | 8 |
| Theoretical Explanations of Crime and Victimization | 9 |
| Criminal Justice Perspectives | 11 |
| Criminal Justice and Human Rights | 13 |
| History of Social Work Practice in the U.S. Criminal Justice System | 14 |
| The NASW <i>Code of ethics</i> | 16 |
| Implications for Social Work Practice | 18 |
| Chapter Summary | 19 |
| Key Terms | 20 |
| Questions for Review | 20 |
| Further Reading | 20 |
| 2 Legislation and the Criminal Justice System | 21 |
| Chapter Overview | 21 |
| Social Work and Legislation | 22 |
| Social and Political Action | 23 |
| Social Justice | 24 |
| The Federal Legislative Process | 25 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Locating Bills and Laws | 27 |
| Legislative Advocacy | 28 |
| Social Work Interest Groups | 30 |
| Examples of Federal Criminal Justice Legislation | 31 |
| Critical Issues in Crime Legislation | 34 |
| Implications for Social Work Practice | 38 |
| Chapter Summary | 38 |
| Key Terms | 39 |
| Questions for Review | 39 |
| Further Reading | 39 |
| 3 Law Enforcement | 40 |
| Chapter Overview | 40 |
| Law Enforcement Functions that Support Police Social Work | 40 |
| A Schema for Understanding Law Enforcement Agencies | 44 |
| Police Social Work | 49 |
| Implications for Social Work Practice | 54 |
| Chapter Summary | 55 |
| Key Terms | 56 |
| Questions for Review | 56 |
| Further Reading | 56 |
| 4 The Court System | 57 |
| Chapter Overview | 57 |
| Types of Laws | 57 |
| Social Work and the Law | 58 |
| NASW Legal Resources | 60 |
| Overview of the Court System | 61 |
| Specialty Courts or Problem-solving Courts | 66 |
| Restorative Justice | 70 |
| Mitigation Specialists | 70 |
| Forensic Social Work | 71 |
| Critical Issues in the Court System | 72 |
| Implications for Social Work Practice | 74 |
| Chapter Summary | 75 |
| Key Terms | 76 |
| Questions for Review | 76 |
| Further Reading | 76 |
| 5 Corrections | 77 |
| Chapter Overview | 77 |
| Overview of Correctional Facilities | 77 |
| Corrections Services | 80 |
| Correctional Social Work | 84 |
| Community-based Corrections | 85 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Prisoner Reentry | 85 |
| Parole | 89 |
| Probation | 91 |
| Implications for Social Work Practice | 91 |
| Chapter Summary | 92 |
| Key Terms | 93 |
| Questions for Review | 93 |
| Further Reading | 93 |
| 6 Alternative Criminal Justice Reforms and Programs | 94 |
| Chapter Overview | 94 |
| The Need for Alternative Criminal Justice Reforms and Programs | 94 |
| Criminal Justice Reforms | 96 |
| Alternative Programs and Services | 99 |
| Women's Advocacy Project | 105 |
| The Innocence Project | 105 |
| Looking Forward | 106 |
| Implications for Social Work Practice | 106 |
| Chapter Summary | 107 |
| Key Terms | 107 |
| Questions for Review | 108 |
| Further Reading | 108 |
| 7 Special Populations and Emerging Issues within the Criminal Justice System | 109 |
| Chapter Overview | 109 |
| Special Populations | 109 |
| Emerging Issues in the Criminal Justice System | 121 |
| Implications for Social Work Practice | 127 |
| Chapter Summary | 128 |
| Key Terms | 128 |
| Questions for Review | 128 |
| Further Reading | 128 |
| 8 Social Work Practice in the Criminal Justice System | 129 |
| Chapter Overview | 129 |
| Introduction to Social Work Practice | 129 |
| Criminal Justice as a Field of Practice | 132 |
| Criminal Justice Interventions | 133 |
| Anti-oppressive Practice in the Criminal Justice System | 135 |
| Restorative Justice | 136 |
| Social Control | 136 |
| Social Work Practice in Authoritarian Settings | 137 |
| Social Work Practice in Host Settings | 137 |
| Social Work Practice with Mandated Clients | 138 |
| Social Work Practice with Voluntary Clients | 139 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Right to Self-determination | 139 |
| Confidentiality | 139 |
| Social Work Employment in Criminal Justice | 140 |
| Ethical Responsibilities Relevant for Practice in the Criminal Justice System | 142 |
| Implications for Social Work Practice | 147 |
| Chapter Summary | 148 |
| Key Terms | 148 |
| Questions for Review | 148 |
| Further Reading | 149 |
| 9 Evidence-based Practice in the Criminal Justice System | 150 |
| Chapter Overview | 150 |
| What Is Evidence-based Practice? | 150 |
| Evidence-based Social Work Practice | 155 |
| Evidence-based Practice in the Criminal Justice System | 156 |
| Program Evaluation | 162 |
| Advocacy Research | 163 |
| Implications for Social Work Practice | 164 |
| Chapter Summary | 164 |
| Key Terms | 164 |
| Questions for Review | 165 |
| Further Reading | 165 |
| 10 The Future of Social Work Practice in the Criminal Justice System | 166 |
| Chapter Overview | 166 |
| What Do the Experts Say? | 166 |
| Research and Evaluation | 168 |
| Lessons Learned from Other Models | 169 |
| Classroom Instruction and Field Placement | 172 |
| Implications for Social Work Practice | 175 |
| Chapter Summary | 176 |
| Key Terms | 176 |
| Questions for Review | 176 |
| Further Reading | 177 |
| <i>Resources</i> | 178 |
| <i>References</i> | 182 |
| <i>Index</i> | 208 |